

2 December 2011 | \$10

Science

Data Replication & Reproducibility

SPECIAL SECTION

Data Replication & Reproducibility

INTRODUCTION

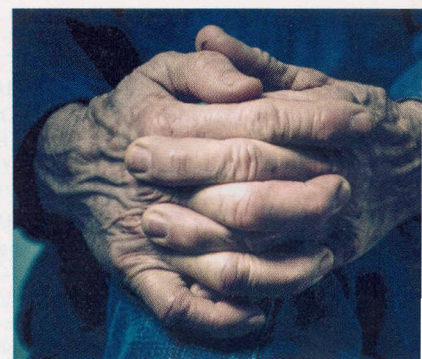
- 1225 Again, and Again, and Again...

PERSPECTIVES

- 1226 Reproducible Research in Computational Science
R. D. Peng
- 1227 Methodological Challenges in the Study of Primate Cognition
M. Tomasello and J. Call

- 1229 Replication in Field Biology: The Case of the Frog-Eating Bat
M. J. Ryan
- 1230 Improving Validation Practices in "Omics" Research
J. P. A. Ioannidis and M. J. Khoury
- 1232 The Reproducibility of Observational Estimates of Surface and Atmospheric Temperature Change
B. D. Santer et al.

>> Editorial p. 1182; News stories pp. 1194 and 1200; Readers' Poll p. 1203; Science Careers p. 1179; and www.sciencemag.org/special/data-rep/



page 1194

EDITORIAL

- 1182 Addressing Scientific Fraud
Jennifer Crocker and M. Lynne Cooper
>> Retraction p. 1202; Data Replication & Reproducibility section p. 1225

NEWS OF THE WEEK

- 1186 A roundup of the week's top stories

NEWS & ANALYSIS

- 1189 Dispute Over Lab Notebooks Lands Researcher in Jail
- 1191 Berkeley Engineering Students Demand Greater Effort to Promote Diversity
- 1192 Controversial Studies Give a Deadly Flu Virus Wings

NEWS FOCUS

- 1194 Aging Genes: The Sirtuin Story Unravels
>> Data Replication & Reproducibility section p. 1225; Science Podcast
- 1199 'Third Pole' Glacier Research Gets a Boost From China
- 1200 Where Does the Time Go?
>> Data Replication & Reproducibility section p. 1225

LETTERS

- 1202 Retraction
D. A. Stapel and S. Lindenberg
>> Editorial p. 1182
- Lobsters at Bat
M. Mendelson
- Top-Flight Safety Model for Nuclear Industry
J. R. Skoyles
- Response
M. Bunn and O. Heinonen
- Readers' Poll: The Well-Behaved Scientist
>> Data Replication & Reproducibility section p. 1225

1203 CORRECTIONS AND CLARIFICATIONS

1203 TECHNICAL COMMENT ABSTRACTS

BOOKS ET AL.

- 1204 Some Suggestions for 2011—The SB&F/Subaru Prizes Finalists
- 1207 From the UK—Finalists for the Royal Society's Young People's Book Prize
- 1208 Browsers

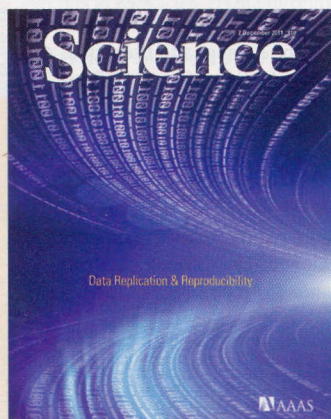
POLICY FORUM

- 1210 Better Data for a Better Internet
J. Palfrey and J. Zittrain
>> Science Podcast

PERSPECTIVES

- 1212 Yeast Informs Alzheimer's Disease
L. McGurk and N. M. Bonini
>> Research Article p. 1241
- 1213 Quantum Correlation Between Distant Diamonds
L.-M. Duan
>> Report p. 1253
- 1214 Mathematical Dances with Wolves
S. J. Schreiber
>> Report p. 1275
- 1216 The Pristine Universe
G. G. Kacprzak
>> Research Article p. 1245
- 1217 Personalized Cancer Diagnostics
C. L. Corless
- 1219 Warburg Effect and Redox Balance
R. B. Hamanaka and N. S. Chandel
>> Report p. 1278
- 1220 Experimenting with Buddies
M. J. van der Leij
>> Report p. 1269

CONTENTS continued >>



COVER

As streams of data continue to grow in size and complexity, the need to ensure that scientific results are reliable has become even greater. The special section beginning on page 1225 and associated Editorial, News, Careers, and Readers' Poll features explore the opportunities and the challenges of replicating or reproducing data in a variety of fields.

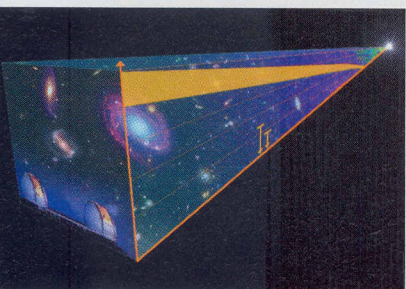
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DEPARTMENTS

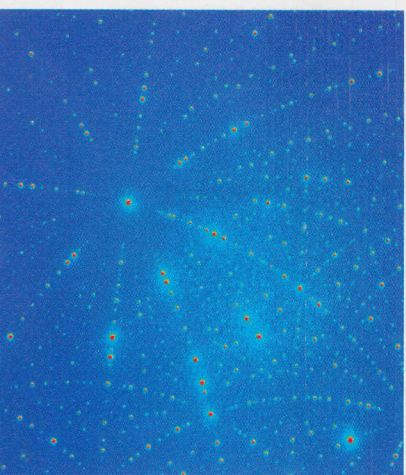
- 1180 This Week in Science
- 1183 Editors' Choice
- 1185 Science Staff
- 1298 New Products
- 1299 Science Careers



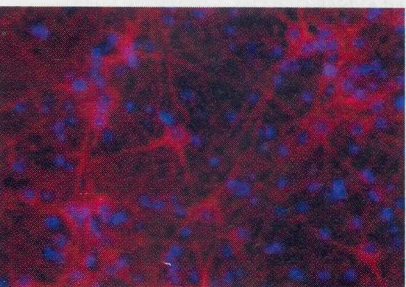
page 1204



pages 1216 & 1245



page 1234



pages 1212 & 1241

GE PRIZE ESSAY

- 1222 Zoom!
E. Lieberman Aiden

REVIEW

- 1234 The Race to X-ray Microbeam and Nanobeam Science
G. E. Ice et al.

BREVIEW

- 1240 The 2011 Tohoku-Oki Earthquake: Displacement Reaching the Trench Axis
T. Fujiwara et al.
Vertical and horizontal displacement that occurred up to the Japan trench likely contributed to formation of the tsunami.

RESEARCH ARTICLES

- 1241 Functional Links Between A β Toxicity, Endocytic Trafficking, and Alzheimer's Disease Risk Factors in Yeast
S. Treusch et al.
The use of yeast as a model organism reveals cellular factors involved in beta-amyloid toxicity.
>> *Perspective p. 1212*
- 1245 Detection of Pristine Gas Two Billion Years After the Big Bang
M. Fumagalli et al.
Two cosmic clouds have been observed with a composition close to that of the universe before the first stars were formed.
>> *Perspective p. 1216; Report p. 1250*

REPORTS

- 1250 Protostellar Feedback Halts the Growth of the First Stars in the Universe
T. Hosokawa et al.
Simulations suggest that most of the first stars in the universe might have been less massive than previously thought.
>> *Research Article p. 1245*
- 1253 Entangling Macroscopic Diamonds at Room Temperature
K. C. Lee et al.
Optical pulses are used to quantum mechanically entangle two diamonds several centimeters apart.
>> *Perspective p. 1213*
- 1256 Enhancing Hydrogen Evolution Activity in Water Splitting by Tailoring Li⁺-Ni(OH)₂-Pt Interfaces
R. Subbaraman et al.
Combining two different types of catalysts accelerated the hydrogen-generation step in water electrolysis.
- 1261 The Role of Carbon Dioxide During the Onset of Antarctic Glaciation
M. Pagani et al.
Antarctica glaciation began soon after a large decrease in the concentration of atmospheric carbon dioxide around 35 million years ago.

- 1265 Interhemispheric Ice-Sheet Synchronicity During the Last Glacial Maximum
M. E. Weber et al.
Part of the East Antarctic Ice Sheet advanced and retreated in synchrony with Northern Hemispheric ice sheets.
- 1269 An Experimental Study of Homophily in the Adoption of Health Behavior
D. Centola
Greater similarity of paired obese participants in an online network increased access to and adoption of health behaviors.
>> *Perspective p. 1220*
- 1272 Specialized Face Learning Is Associated with Individual Recognition in Paper Wasps
M. J. Sheehan and E. A. Tibbetts
Social wasps that can discriminate faces are specialized for facial learning, whereas other closely related species are not.
>> *Science Podcast*
- 1275 Modeling Effects of Environmental Change on Wolf Population Dynamics, Trait Evolution, and Life History
T. Coulson et al.
Analysis of a 20-year data set on Yellowstone wolves reveals that environmental change generates eco-evolutionary responses.
>> *Perspective p. 1214*
- 1278 Inhibition of Pyruvate Kinase M2 by Reactive Oxygen Species Contributes to Cellular Antioxidant Responses
D. Anastasiou et al.
The glycolytic metabolism of cancers differs from normal tissues, allowing tumor cells to survive under oxidative stress.
>> *Perspective p. 1219*
- 1283 Hemoglobins S and C Interfere with Actin Remodeling in *Plasmodium falciparum*-Infected Erythrocytes
M. Cyrklaff et al.
The malaria parasite mines actin from the membrane skeleton of its erythrocyte host to generate a cytoskeletal structure.
- 1286 Robust Crossover Assurance and Regulated Interhomolog Access Maintain Meiotic Crossover Number
S. Rosu et al.
DNA breaks that drive crossing over between chromosomes in meiosis are tightly regulated in space and time.
- 1289 Increasing the Potency and Breadth of an HIV Antibody by Using Structure-Based Rational Design
R. Diskin et al.
Structural analysis of an HIV antibody reveals residues important for neutralization breadth and potency.
- 1293 The Intraepithelial T Cell Response to NKG2D-Ligands Links Lymphoid Stress Surveillance to Atopy
J. Strid et al.
Epidermal abrasion and T cells in the skin work together to drive the type of immune responses seen in allergy and asthma.

SCIENCEONLINE

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www.sciencexpres.org

Voyager Measurements of Hydrogen Lyman- α Diffuse Emission from the Milky Way

R. Lallement et al.

This emission, observed in other galaxies mainly from regions around newborn stars, has now been detected in our galaxy.

10.1126/science.1197340

Voyagers of Discovery

J. L. Linsky

10.1126/science.1200166

Isotopic Evidence for Massive Oxidation of Organic Matter Following the Great Oxidation Event

L. R. Kump et al.

Analysis of two-billion-year-old rocks revealed an extreme carbon-cycle disruption after atmospheric oxygen increased.

10.1126/science.1213999

Candle Soot as a Template for Transparent Robust Superamphiphobic Coating

X. Deng et al.

Coatings that are highly resistant to water and to hydrocarbons can be made starting from candle soot.

10.1126/science.1207115

The Hedgehog Pathway Promotes Blood-Brain Barrier Integrity and CNS Immune Quiescence

J. I. Alvarez et al.

Hedgehog signaling is required for maintaining the integrity of the blood-brain barrier.

10.1126/science.1206936

RNA Elimination Machinery Targeting Meiotic mRNAs Promotes Facultative Heterochromatin Formation

M. Zofall et al.

RNA processing factors regulate the assembly of heterochromatin at individual gene loci in fission yeast.

10.1126/science.1211651

TECHNICALCOMMENTS

Comment on "Preserved Feedforward But Impaired Top-Down Processes in the Vegetative State"

J.-R. King et al.

Full text at www.sciencemag.org/cgi/content/full/334/6060/1203-d

Response to Comment on "Preserved Feedforward But Impaired Top-Down Processes in the Vegetative State"

M. Boly et al.

Full text at www.sciencemag.org/cgi/content/full/329/6060/1203-e

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Highlights From Our Daily News Coverage

Baffling Failure of Vaginal Gel Laced With Anti-HIV Drug

Negative results bring a large study in sub-Saharan Africa to an early end.

http://scim.ag/Anti-HIV_Drug

Ladybugs Changed Color in Response to Climate Change

The bugs' switch from heat-absorbing black to cooler red coincides with warming temperatures.

<http://scim.ag/Ladybugs-Color>

Transplanted Neurons Curb Obesity

Fetal cells rewire a brain circuit and ramp up metabolism in mice.

http://scim.ag/Neurons_Obesity

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www.sciencesignaling.org

The Signal Transduction Knowledge Environment
29 November issue: <http://scim.ag/ss112911>

RESEARCH ARTICLE: $G\alpha_{12}$ Signaling Promotes Skeletal Muscle Hypertrophy, Myoblast Differentiation, and Muscle Regeneration

G. C. Minetti et al.

PERSPECTIVE: Making Muscles Grow by G Protein-Coupled Receptor Signaling

D. C. Guttridge

Signaling through $G\alpha_{12}$ induces hypertrophy and can counterbalance pathways that promote muscle wasting.

RESEARCH ARTICLE: A Targeted siRNA Screen Identifies Regulators of Cdc42 Activity at the Natural Killer Cell Immunological Synapse

L. M. Carlin et al.

The oscillating activity of a cytoskeletal regulator enables natural killer cells to effectively kill their targets.

RESEARCH RESOURCE: SH3 Domain-Based Phototrapping in Living Cells Reveals Rho Family GAP Signaling Complexes

H. Okada et al.

Domain-based proteomics analysis identifies binding partners and potential functions for cytoskeletal regulators.

REVIEW: A Brand New START—Absciscic Acid Perception and Transduction in the Guard Cell

A. Joshi-Saha et al.

Understanding how plants respond to the hormone absciscic acid provides targets for designing crops resilient to drought.

PODCAST

G. E. Breitwieser and A. M. VanHook

Activation of the calcium-sensing receptor promotes its trafficking to the cell surface and enhances signaling.

SCIENCETRANSLATIONAL MEDICINE

www.sciencetranslationalmedicine.org

Integrating Medicine and Science

30 November issue: <http://scim.ag/stm113011>

COMMENTARY: Testing the Right Target and Right Drug at the Right Stage

R. A. Sperling et al.

Drugs targeting early Alzheimer's disease should be tested in patients a decade before dementia onset.

PERSPECTIVE: miRNA Processing and Human Cancer—DICER1 Cuts the Mustard

A. Bahubeshi et al.

Defects in the microRNA processing machinery have emerged as players in numerous tumor types and possible therapeutic targets.

RESEARCH ARTICLE: The PDL1-PD1 Axis Converts Human T_H1 Cells into Regulatory T Cells

S. Amarnath et al.

The inhibitory ligand PDL1 transforms immune cells from attackers into regulators.

RESEARCH ARTICLE: Personalized Oncology Through Integrative High-Throughput Sequencing—A Pilot Study

S. Roychowdhury et al.

Mutations in advanced cancers identified by integrative high-throughput sequencing will enable biomarker-driven clinical trials.

SCIENCECAREERS

www.sciencereers.org/career_magazine

Free Career Resources for Scientists

To Replicate or Not to Replicate?

M. Price

Graduate students need to decide whether to spend time replicating other scientists' data.

http://scim.ag/Data_Replication

>> Data Replication & Reproducibility section p. 1225

Taken for Granted: A Blueprint for Safety Action Now

B. L. Benderly

The Chemical Safety Board's report on the Texas Tech explosion is essential reading for principal investigators.

http://scim.ag/TFG_Safety

Science in the Military

R. Pidcock

From oceanography to artificial intelligence, there is a host of opportunities for early-career scientists within the United States armed forces.

http://scim.ag/Military_Careers

SCIENCEPODCAST

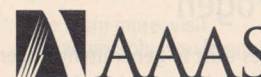
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