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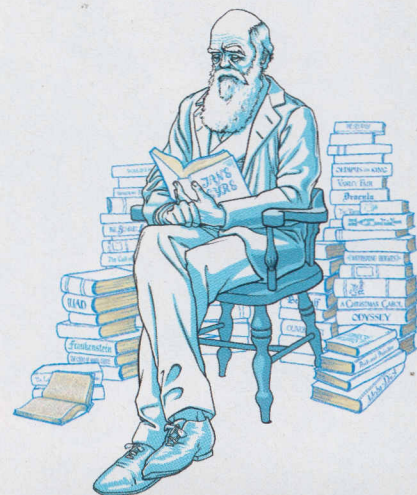
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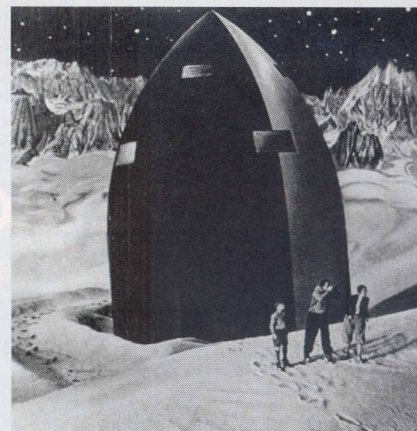
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Skull of the theropod dinosaur *Velociraptor mongoliensis* (Mongolia) showing the eye socket (4 centimeters across). Analysis of the shape of the eye socket and scleral ring (a bone within the eye) of fossil and extant species suggests that Mesozoic archosaurs were active both day and night. See page 705.

Photo: Lars Schmitz, University of California, Davis

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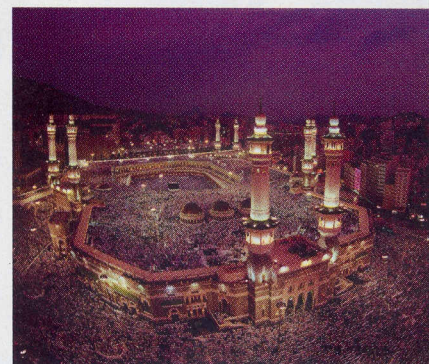
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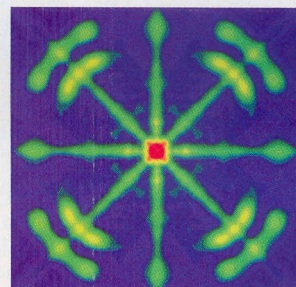
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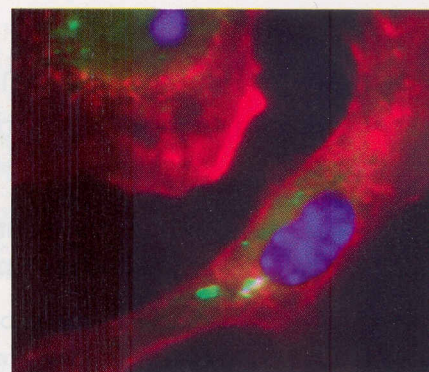
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SCIENCEONLINE

SCIENCEEXPRESS

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The Compact Selaginella Genome Identifies Changes in Gene Content Associated with the Evolution of Vascular Plants

J. A. Banks et al.

The genome sequence of a lycophyte hints at ancient evolutionary transitions.
10.1126/science.1203810

Deciphering the Rhizosphere Microbiome for Disease-Suppressive Bacteria

R. Mendes et al.

A common plant pathogen induces the growth of disease-suppressive microbes in local soil communities.
10.1126/science.1203980

Realizing All-Spin-Based Logic Operations Atom by Atom

A. A. Khajetoorians et al.

Scanning tunneling microscopy is used to assemble and read out signals from a device based on atomic spins.
10.1126/science.1201725

Climate Trends and Global Crop Production Since 1980

D. B. Lobell et al.

Climate change has decreased global maize and wheat production, while soybean and rice production have remained stable.
10.1126/science.1204531

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Highlights From Our Daily News Coverage

First Buildings May Have Been Community Centers

Large structures found in 12,000-year-old farming village were probably not homes.
<http://scim.ag/first-buildings>

Computer Algorithm May Speed Drug Discovery

A computational approach could simplify the quest for new HIV and cancer therapies.
<http://scim.ag/drug-discovery>

Scattering Microscope Peers Into the Nanoscale

A new frosted lens sees finer details than ever before.
<http://scim.ag/nano-scale>

SCIENCE SIGNALING

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The Signal Transduction Knowledge Environment
3 May issue: <http://scim.ag/ss050311>

RESEARCH ARTICLE: Male Fertility Depends on Ca^{2+} Absorption by TRPV6 in Epididymal Epithelia

P. Weissgerber et al.

Production of functional spermatozoa requires regulation of the Ca^{2+} concentration in epididymal fluid by TRPV6.

RESEARCH ARTICLE: Mechanism of Impaired NLRP3 Inflammasome Priming by Monophosphoryl Lipid A

C. A. Embry et al.

PODCAST

T. C. Mitchell and A. M. VanHook

Biased signaling by an immune receptor ligand underlies its inability to induce inflammatory responses.

PERSPECTIVE: New Roles for Lysosomal Trafficking in Morphogen Gradient Sensing

E. Rainero and J. C. Norman

The rate at which morphogen receptors move into lysosomes dictates the extent of downstream signaling during differentiation.

SCIENCE CAREERS

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Focus on Aging: Unlocking the Genome's Secrets to Long Life

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Liz Cirulli is seeking gene variants in centenarians that account for their longevity.
http://scim.ag/long_life_genome

Taken for Granted: When Will They Learn?

B. L. Benderly

Another needless death at a university research facility points up the scandal of lax safety standards in academe.
http://scim.ag/tfg_safety

SCIENCE TRANSLATIONAL MEDICINE

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Integrating Medicine and Science

4 May issue: <http://scim.ag/ss050411>

PERSPECTIVE: The Inflammasome in Atherosclerosis and Type 2 Diabetes

S. L. Masters et al.

Type 2 diabetes and atherosclerosis might be linked through the inflammasome via obesity-related triggers.

RESEARCH ARTICLE: A Phosphorus-Based Dendrimer Targets Inflammation and Osteoclastogenesis in Experimental Arthritis

M. Hayder et al.

A phosphorus-based dendrimer suppresses inflammation and reduces bone erosion in mouse models of rheumatoid arthritis.



SCIENCE SIGNALING

Epididymus, a site of calcium regulation.

RESEARCH ARTICLE: Immune and Genetic Correlates of Vaccine Protection Against Mucosal Infection by SIV in Monkeys

N. L. Letvin et al.

A vaccine protecting monkeys against mucosal infection by simian immunodeficiency virus sheds light on immune and genetic correlates of protection.

SCIENCE PODCAST

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On the 6 May *Science* Podcast: the effects of climate on crop production, detecting infectious disease, Darwinian literary criticism, and more.

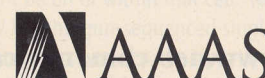
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