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Cover photograph (Copyright © 2009, American Society for Microbiology. All Rights Reserved.): Fungal parasitism of phytoplankton prokaryotes in the productive Lake Aydat (Massif Central, France): calcofluor white (CFW)-stained sporangium of a parasitic chytrid (tentatively identified as *Rhizosiphon crassum*) with a typical isodiametric endobiotic thallus within the filamentous cyanobacterial host *Anabaena flosaquae*. The fluorochrome, CFW, selectively binds to the chitinaceous walls of fungal structures and fluoresces with an intense blue color under UV light. Photo by Serena Rasconi, Marlène Jobard, and Télesphore Sime-Ngando, Laboratoire Microorganismes: Génome & Environnement (LMGE), Aubière, France. (*See related article on page 2545.*)

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